# ARTICLE XIII.

## BILLS OF EXCHANGE AND PROMISSORY NOTES.

- 1. Damages on protested foreign bill.
- 2. Recovery by endorser thereon.
- 3. Protest of inland bills.
- 4. Damages on protested domestic
- 5. Recovery by endorser thereon.
- 6. Protest *prima facie* evidence of presentment.
- 7. Also of notice of dishonor.
- No reversal because endorsements are in blank.
- 9. Legal holidays.
- 10. Monday to be when they fall on Sunday.
- 11. Lost negotiable instruments.
- No grace upon negotiable instruments unless therein stipulated to the contrary.

#### NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS ACT.

CHAPTER 1-General Provisions.

- 13. Short title.
- 14. Definition and meaning of terms.
- 15. Person primarily liable on instru-
- 16. Reasonable time; what constitutes.
- 17. Time, how computed; when last day falls on holiday.
- 18. Application of chapter.
- 19. Rule of law merchant; when governs.

### Chapter II—Negotiable Instruments in General. Form and Interpretation.

- 20. Form of negotiable instruments.
- 21. Certainty as to sum; what constistitutes.
- 22. When promise is unconditional.
- 23. Determinable future time; what constitutes.
- 24. Additional provisions not affecting negotiability.

- 25. Omissions; seal; particular money.
- 26. When payable on demand.
- 27. When payable to order.
- 28. When payable to bearer.
- 29. Terms when sufficient.
- 30. Date of; presumption as to.
- 31. Ante-dated and post-dated.
- 32. When date may be inserted.
- 33. Blanks, when may be filled.
- 34. Incomplete instrument not delivered.
- Delivery; when effectual; when presumed.
- 36. Construction where instrument is ambiguous.
- 37. Liability of person signing in trade or assumed name.
- 38. Signature by agent; authority; how shown.
- 39. Liability of person signing as agent, et cetera.
- 40. Signature by procuration; effect of.
- 41. Effect of indorsement by infant or corporation.
- 42. Forged signature; effect of.

# CHAPTER III.—Consideration of Negotiable Instruments.

- 43. Presumption of consideration.
- 44. What constitutes consideration.
- 45. What constitutes holder for value.
- 46. When lien on instrument constitutes holder for value.
- 47. Effect of want of consideration.
- 48. Liability of accommodation party.

#### CHAPTER IV-Negotiation.

- 49. What constitutes negotiation.
- 50. Indorsement; how made.
- 51. Indorsement must be of entire instrument.
- 52. Kinds of indorsements.

For forms of declarations in suits on negotiable instruments, see art. 75, sec. 24, sub-sec. 14, et seq.

As to the assignment of choses in action, see art. 8. As to bills of lading, see art 14. As to warehouse receipts, see art. 14 A.